DFI Solution Provides Reliable and Stable High-Performance Computing Brain for Automated Robots

As a flawless combination of impressive stylish design and excellent computing capability, the EC70A-SU/KU Series based on the high-end 6th Gen Intel® Core™ i7/i5/i3 processors deliver outstanding processing capability in a fanless and compact enclosure. And it is designed for space-limited and compute-intensive solutions, such as emerging Autonomous Mobile Robot (AMR).

Region: Europe  
Country: Denmark  
Application: AMR for Transportation
The popularization of autonomous mobile robot applications is an inevitable trend

In recent years, with the popularization of artificial intelligence applications and the development of around-the-clock global logistics, the demand for mobile robots in industries dominated by e-commerce and manufacturing has continued to rise.

Affected by the raging COVID-19, the public avoids going out in fear of infection. Not only has e-commerce orders surged, but major e-commerce companies must also expand the deployment of autonomous mobile robots (AMR, Autonomous Mobile Robot) and automatic guidance Vehicles (AGV, Autonomous Guided Vehicle).

The widening labor shortage due to the intensification of the COVID-19 requires major economies to replan the manufacturing and supply chains.

Based on various considerations such as nearby production, reduction of human resources, and improvement of production efficiency, it is bound to drive the growth of the robotics industry. It is expected that in 2020, the market revenue of mobile robots will grow by 25% and by 50% in 2021. In 2024, the global mobile robot market revenue will reach 8.79 billion U.S. dollars, of which, the investment from manufacturing industries is about 5 billion U.S. dollars.

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AMR does not need to be deployed in a pre-planned environment like AGV (such as rebuilding a factory, laying tracks, and leveling the ground), the overall deployment cost is relatively lower and it is also easy to cope with unexpected situations such as obstacles during transportation on suspending operations. Therefore, as the navigation technology for self-driving car advances, an AMR with autonomous guidance, machine vision, and map reconstruction capabilities is equivalent to an automatic car equipped with GPS and pre-installed maps, which can automatically determine the most effective path and avoid obstacles. For areas with poor warehouse conditions and severe ground subsidence, AMR’s obstacle-crossing ability and environmental adaptability are needed. Therefore, because of the higher flexibility of application deployment, AMR has become a priority product item in manufacturing, logistics and warehousing, and medical care.

Smarter robots need more reliable computing brain

But AMR, which is smarter than AGV, needs more powerful computing performance, integration of more diverse sensors, and durability to withstand different environments. On the whole, its control unit must meet the following conditions:

**High performance.**
- It has enough performance capable for the off-the-shelf robot software and reserves the margin for future software upgrades.
- Real-time calculation of positioning and map reconstruction algorithms.

**Complete I/O interface.**
- Easily integrate a wide range of sensors and actuators.
- It can receive high-speed video streams from depth cameras and data streams from LiDAR (Light Detection And Ranging).

**Low power consumption.**
- Extended battery operating time.
- Reduce the battery loss caused by frequent charging.

**Resistance to harsh environments.**
- It can operate in a wide temperature environment for a long time, resist signal interference, and withstand vibration during movement.
- Longer Mean Time Between Failures (MTBF), lower Mean Time To Failures (MTTF), and shorter Mean Time To Repair (MTTR).

**Robust wireless network.**
- Stable and reliable transmission of data and control commands.
- Convenient self-diagnosis and remote troubleshooting.

**Smaller size.**
- Facilitate system integration.
- Improve the flexibility of robot mechanism design.

In recent years, Intel NUC (Next Unit of Computing) has driven the trend of compact computers and has become the initial choice for some robot manufacturers in the early stages:

- High reliability and long life cycle.
- Multiple sensor interfaces, such as popular RS-422 for laser scanners.
- No performance loss is caused by vibration and signal interference.
Application Framework

Stereo Camera

Preprocessing
- Undistortion
- Rectification
- Disparity Map

Stereo Images
Disparity Map

Mapping
- Large Baseline Matching
- Feature Management
- Local Bundle Adjustment
- Loop Closure Detection
- Global Bundle Adjustment

Stereo Visual Odometry
- Feature Extraction
- Consecutive Frames Matching
- RANSAC
- Relative Motion Estimation

3D Reconstruction

AGV Core Software
- Motion Control

AGV Hardware
- Smart Robot
- Hardware
- Computer/Driving Platform/Power Station

Customized Graph User Interface

Avoidance
- Navigation
- Localization
- Path Planning
- Map Building

AGV Delivering Task
Guard Security Patrol Task

Stereo Camera

Preprocessing

Mapping

Stereo Visual Odometry

3D Reconstruction
If a system-on-chip platform with ARM instruction set architecture (such as Nvidia Jetson Xavier) is adopted, it is difficult to quickly respond to changes in demand due to performance bottlenecks. Therefore, robots need industrial computer-level control units to leverage the x86 ecosystem and mature software resources to ensure reliability and durability, improve operating efficiency, reduce total cost of ownership (TCO), and overall capital expenditures (CAPEX).

**DFI solution overcomes the bottlenecking of consumer products**

A European AMR manufacturer that owns a leading position in the field of mobile robots and industrial automation has launched a series of automatic transportation robots that can carry 100 kg, 200 kg, 250 kg, 500 kg, and 1000 kg. Originally they chose Intel NUC as the computing brain of its AMR, but because of the above-mentioned limitations of NUC, it turned to DFI industrial-grade EC70A-SU/KU series.

**DFI solution: high energy consumption ratio, high durability, high stability, and easy to develop**

European customers’ AMR integrates a large number of sensors, including depth cameras and laser radars for positioning, laser scanners to prevent long-range collisions, and ultrasonic sensors to detect short-range collisions.
The DFI EC70A-SU/KU series not only bring reliable energy-efficiency, durability, and stability, but also provide a complete I/O interface, ranging from sensors, wireless networks, power supplies, and power systems. It fully meets the need for AMR.

The excellent performance of the 6th Gen Intel® Core™ also allows AMR to calculate machine vision and map reconstruction algorithms in real-time. The x86 instruction set compatibility also facilitates software development and customized graphical user interfaces (GUI) for different customers. For example, the AGV can be directly operated by a remote computer or even a smartphone through a reliable wireless network without the need for complicated console management, further reducing operating costs.

DFI solutions bring higher value to the robotics industry

The AGV integrated with DFI EC70A-SU/KU series as the computing brain, electrically powered by lithium battery technology, achieve long operating time on a single battery charge (8-10 hours/20 km) and maximum 2.0 m/s velocity. DFI also provides comprehensive technical support, customized BIOS, and refined hardware specifications, allowing customers to create automated transportation robots suitable for the Industry 4.0 environment.

Please click or scan the QR code to fill out an inquiry form if you would like us to contact you.

DFI Application Story
Autonomous Mobile Robot Solution
Founded in 1981, DFI is a global leading provider of high-performance computing technology across multiple embedded industries. With its innovative design and premium quality management system, DFI’s industrial-grade solutions enable customers to optimize their equipment and ensure high reliability, long-term life cycle, and 24/7 durability in a breadth of markets including factory automation, medical, gaming, transportation, smart energy, defense, and intelligent retail.

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